

# Unit 10: Participles of Verbs (分词)

## Past Participles (过去分词)

### (A) Regular Verbs (规则动词)

过去分词和过去简单式动词一样，都一共在原形动词后加上“ed”或“d”即可。

*she walked* → *she has walked*  
*they argued* → *they have argued*  
*we panicked* → *we had panicked*  
*he died* → *he had died*  
*she stayed* → *she had stayed*

### (B) Irregular Verbs (不规则动词)

不规则动词的过去分词和过去简单式动词不一样。它们可以规划成八组 (八种形式)。

第一组：分词后为 ‘t’

原形动词 + t 或去掉某些字母然后加 ‘t’

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
mean 表达	meant	meant
deal 交易	dealt	dealt
feel 感觉	felt	felt
sleep	slept	slept
leave 离开	left	left

分词 ~ ‘ought’ 和 ‘aught’

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
bring 带	brought	brought
seek 找	sought	sought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought

第二组：原形动词去掉 ‘d’，换去 ‘t’

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
send	sent	sent
build 建	built	built
lend 借	lent	lent
spend 花费	spent	spent
bend 使弯曲	bent	bent

第三组：原形动词去掉字尾加上 ‘d’ 或只加上 ‘d’

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
sell	sold	sold
hear	heard	heard
tell	told	told
flee 逃离	fled	fled

第四组：原形动词、过去简单式和过去分词同形。

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
cut	cut	cut
hurt 伤	hurt	hurt
bet 赌	bet	bet
hit 打击	hit	hit
quit 出去	quit	quit
split	split	split
shut 关	shut	shut
cost 价值	cost	cost
put	put	put
set	set	set
read	read	read

第五组：换掉原形动词的母音

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
find	found	found
lead 带领	led	led
meet	met	met
win 赢	won	won
fight 打斗	fought	fought
stand 站	stood	stood

第六组：原形动词、过去简单式和过去分词各不一样。

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
sing 唱	sang	sung
sink 沉	sank	sunk
begin 开始	began	begun
ring 铃声响	rang	rung
swim	swam	swum
drink	drank	drunk

第七组：过去分词后为 ‘-n’ 和 ‘-en’

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
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drive 驾驶	drove	driven
write	wrote	written
rise 升	rose	risen
blow 吹	blew	blown
fly	flew	flown
break	broke	broken
take	took	taken
hide 藏	hid	hidden
fall	fell	fallen
forget	forgot	forgotten

第八组：没有一定的形势

原形动词	过去简单式	过去分词
come	came	come
be	was/were	been
do	did	done
eat	ate	eaten
get	got	got